

## *Chapter-6 Human Resources*

- *Summary:-*

- i. The way in which people are spread across the earth surface is known as the pattern of population distribution.*
  - ii. Average density of population in india is 382 persons per square km.*
  - iii. Births are usually measured using the birth rate.*
  - iv. Deaths are usually measured using the death rate.*
  - v. Migration is the movement of people in and out of an area.*
  - vi. The difference between the birth rate and the death rate of a country is called the natural growth rate.*
  - vii. Emigrants are people who leave a country.*
  - viii. Immigrants are those who arrive in a country.*
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- *Answer the following questions:-*

- 1. Why are people considered a resources?*

*People are considered as a resource because of their ideas, knowledge, inventions and discoveries lead to creations of other resources.*

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- 2. What are the causes for the uneven distribution of population in the world?*

*The factors that disturbs the distribution of population are:*

- i. Topography.*
  - ii. Climate.*
  - iii. Soil.*
  - iv. Water.*
  - v. Minerals.*
  - vi. Social, culture and economic factors.*
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3. *The world population has grown very rapidly. Why?*

*The population of world grew rapidly because of increase number of births and less number of deaths due to better food supplies and medicines.*

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4. *Discuss the role of any two factors influencing population change?*

*The factors influencing population change are:*

- i. Better Food: If food is given properly and cheap, then people acquire the place and birth rate grows*
  - ii. Healthcare Facilities: People dying is a reason of not proper healthcare. If proper healthcare is given, the death rate decreases and population increases.*
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5. *What is meant by population composition?*

*Population composition refers to structure of the population which determines the age, gender, literacy level, health condition etc of people.*

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*What are population pyramids? How do they help in understanding about the population of a country?*

*Population pyramids shows the population composition of country. It helps in understanding the population as it shows division of age groups, percentage is sub-divided into males and females. The shape of pyramid tells the people living and the bottom shows children (below 15) living etc.*